When ADDING fractions, the denominators must be the same"

Ex.\#1
a)

$$
\begin{aligned}
& \frac{1}{2} \cdot 5 \\
& \frac{5}{10}+\frac{5}{10} \\
& \frac{5}{10}=\frac{10}{10}=1
\end{aligned}
$$

b) $\frac{4 \times 2}{6 \times 2}+\frac{3 \times 3}{4 \times 3}$

$$
\frac{8}{12}+\frac{9}{12}=\frac{17}{12}=1 \frac{5}{12}
$$

Ex \#2
a)
$4+\frac{1}{\times 3}+8 \frac{1}{2}$
$=\frac{13 \times 2}{3 \times 2}+\frac{17 \times 3}{2 \times 3}$
$=\frac{26}{6}+\frac{51}{6}=\frac{26+51}{6}$
$=\frac{77}{6}=12 \frac{5}{6}$
$4 \frac{1}{3 \times 2}+8 \frac{1}{2 \times 3}$
$4 \frac{2}{6}+8 \frac{3}{6}$

$$
=12 \frac{5}{6}
$$

b) $3 \frac{3}{6 \times 7}+2 \frac{4}{7 \times 6}$
$3 \frac{21}{42}+2 \frac{24}{42}$
$=5 \frac{45}{42}$

$$
=6 \frac{3}{42}
$$

